

Table 1  
Urban Employment Reconciliation

	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Urban formal employment (million)</b>						
State sector	103.46	112.61	90.58	85.72	81.02	76.40
Urban Collective	35.49	31.47	19.63	17.12	14.99	12.91
Cooperatives	n.a.	n.a.	1.36	1.44	1.55	1.53
Joint ownership	0.96	0.53	0.48	0.46	0.42	0.45
Limited liability corp.	n.a.	n.a.	4.84	6.03	6.87	8.41
Shareholding	n.a.	3.17	4.10	4.20	4.57	4.83
Private firms	0.57	4.85	9.73	10.53	12.68	15.27
Funded from HK, Macao, Taiwan	0.04	2.72	2.94	3.06	3.10	3.26
Foreign funding	0.62	2.41	2.93	3.06	3.32	3.45
Self-employed individuals	6.14	15.60	22.59	24.14	21.36	21.31
<b>Sum of components (A)</b>	147.28	173.36	159.18	155.76	149.88	147.82
<b>Urban employed persons (B)</b>	170.41	190.40	216.16	224.12	231.51	239.40
<b>Unexplained residual (=B-A)</b>						
Million workers	23.13	17.04	56.98	68.36	81.63	91.58
% of urban employed	13.6	8.9	26.4	30.5	35.3	38.3

Source: Yearbook 2002, p. 120.

The residual arises because total urban employment is adjusted using  
“data obtained from the sample surveys on population changes” (Yearbook 2001, p.107)).  
and/or "data obtained from the 5th National Population Census (Yearbook 2002, p. 117).

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Table 2  
Population, Labor Force and Employment

Year	POPULATION FIGURES			LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT				Participation Rate (%)	
	Year-end Population million	Annual Increment million	RNI percent	Aggregate Data Economic Active [Series A]	Employed [Series B]	Annual Increment million [Series A]	Annual Increment million [Series B]		Percent Annual Increase [Series A] [Series B]
1980	987.0	11.6	1.50		423.6		13.4		42.9
1985	1058.5	14.9	1.31		498.7		16.8	4.0	47.1
1990	1143.3	14.9	1.58		647.5		14.1	2.8	56.6
1991	1158.2	14.9	1.40		654.9		6.6	1.0	57.1
1992	1171.7	13.5	1.22		661.5		6.6	1.0	57.0
1993	1185.2	13.5	1.22	609.6	668.1		6.6	1.0	56.9
1994	1198.5	13.3	1.20	687.7	674.6	78.1	6.5	12.8 1.0	56.8
1995	1211.2	12.7	1.11	696.6	680.7	8.9	6.1	1.3 0.9	56.9
1996	1223.9	12.7	1.11	696.6	689.5	0.0	8.9	0.0 1.3	57.0
1997	1236.3	12.4	1.05	705.8	698.2	9.2	8.7	1.3 1.3	57.1
1998	1247.6	11.3	0.91	714.1	706.4	8.3	8.2	1.2 1.2	57.2
1999	1257.9	10.3	0.82	719.8	713.9	5.7	7.6	0.8 1.1	57.3
2000	1267.4	9.6	0.76	739.9	720.9	20.1	6.9	2.8 1.0	57.6
2001	1276.3	8.8	0.70	744.3	730.3	4.4	9.4	0.6 1.3	57.8
2002	1284.5	8.2	0.64		737.4		7.1		1.0

Source: Population from Yearbook 1991, p. 79, 2002, p. 93; Survey 2003, p. 38.  
Economically active: Labor Yearbook 2002, p.3; 2000, p. 3; 1998, p. 3; 1996, p. 3; 1994, p. 7.  
Employed: Yearbook 1991, p. 96, 2002, p.120; Survey 2003, p. 42.

Note: obvious breaks in the series (e.g. for economically active population in 1993/93 and 1999/2000) indicate data revisions or changes in the definition of various aggregates.

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