

Table S1. Studies of Children of Same-Sex Couples

Study	Sampling Frame ^a	Number of Children of Same-Sex Couples	Parental Structure, Test Group ^b	Parental Structure, Comparison Group
Bailey et al. (1995)	cs	82	gf	none
Bos et al. (2004); Bos et al. (2007)	cs	100	lc	none
Brewaeys et al. (1997)	cs	30	lm	hm
Bozett (1987)	cs	19	gf	none
Chan, Raboy, and Patterson (1998)	cs	55	lm	hm
Chan, Brooks et al. (1998)	cs	30	lc	hc
Chrisp (2001)	cs	13	lm	none
Crosbie-Burnett and Helmbrecht (1993)	cs	48	gf	none
Dundas and Kaufman (2000)	cs	20	lm	none
Flaks et al. (1995)	cs	15	lc	hc
Fulcher et al. (2002)	cs	55	lm	hm
Gartrell et al. (2000)	cs	85	lm	none
Gartrell et al. (2005)	cs	74	lm	none
Gershon, Tschann, and Jemerin (1999)	cs	76	lm	none
Golombok and Tasker (1996); Tasker and Golombok (1997)	cs	39	lm	hsm
Golombok et al. (2003)	ps + cs	39	lm	hc + hsm
Golombok, Spencer, and Rutter (1983)	cs	37	lm	hsm
Golombok, Tasker, and Murray (1997)	cs	30	lm	hm
Gottman (1990)	cs	35	lm + gf	hm
Green (1978)	cs	37	lm + ts	none
Green et al. (1986)	cs	56	lm	hsm
Hoeffer (1981)	cs	20	lm	hsm
Huggins (1989)	cs	18	lm	hsm
Javaid (1993)	cs	26	lm	hsm
Kirkpatrick, Smith and Roy (1981)	cs	20	lm	hsm
Leung, Erich, and Kanenberg (2005)	cs	68	lm + gf	hc
Lewis (1980)	cs	21	lm	none
MacCallum and Golombok (2004)	cs	25	lm	hm
McCandlish (1987)	cs	7	lm	none
Miller (1979)	cs	14	gf	none
Patterson (1995)	cs	26	lc	none
Patterson, Sutfin, and Fulcher (2004)	cs	33	lc	hc
Perry et al. (2004)	ps + cs	38	lm	hm
Rivers, Poteat, and Nathalie (2008)	ps	18	lc	hc

(continued)

(Table S1, continued)

Study	Sampling Frame ^a	Number of Children of Same-Sex Couples	Parental Structure, Test Group ^b	Parental Structure, Comparison Group
Scheib, Riordan, and Rubin (2005)	cs	12	lc	hc + hsm
Stein, Perrin, and Potter (2004)	cs	1	hc	none
Sutfin et al. (2008)	cs	29	lc	hc
Vanfraussen, Ponjaert, and Brewaeys (2002); Vanfraussen, Ponjaert-Kristoffersen, and Brewaeys (2003)	cs	37	lm	hm
Wainright and Patterson (2006, 2008); Wainright, Russell, and Patterson (2004)	nr, ps	44	lc	hc
Wyers (1987)	cs	66	lm + gf	none

^acs = convenience sample; ps = probability sample; and nr = nationally representative.

^bgf = gay fathers; lm = lesbian mothers; lc = lesbian couples; ts = transsexuals; hm = heterosexual mothers; hc = heterosexual couples; and hsm = heterosexual single mothers.

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